

## APPENDIX 2 - FLORA

### Appendix 2.1 – Flora Results

**Table A2.1.** Flora recorded within the study area.

Botanical Name	Common Name	Status
<b>NATIVE SPECIES</b>		
<i>Acacia genistifolia</i>	Spreading Wattle	P
<i>Acacia mearnsii</i>	Black Wattle	P
<i>Acacia melanoxylon</i>	Blackwood	
<i>Acacia paradoxa</i>	Hedge Wattle	
<i>Acacia retinodes</i> s.l.	Wirilda	P
<i>Acacia verticillata</i>	Prickly Moses	
<i>Acaena novae-zelandiae</i>	Bidgee-widgee	
<i>Acianthus</i> spp.	Mosquito Orchid	P
<i>Acrotriche prostrata</i>	Trailing Ground-berry	
<i>Acrotriche serrulata</i>	Honey-pots	
<i>Adiantum aethiopicum</i>	Common Maidenhair	
<i>Allocasuarina littoralis</i>	Black Sheoak	
<i>Amyema pendula</i>	Drooping Mistletoe	
<i>Arthropodium strictum</i> s.l.	Chocolate Lily	
<i>Austrodanthonia</i> spp.	Wallaby Grass	
<i>Austrostipa</i> spp.	Spear Grass	
<i>Azolla pinnata</i>	Ferny Azolla	
<i>Billardiera scandens</i> s.l.	Common Apple-berry	
<i>Brunonia australis</i>	Blue Pincushion	P
<i>Bursaria spinosa</i> subsp. <i>spinosa</i>	Sweet Bursaria	
<i>Callitriche muelleri</i>	Round Water-starwort	
<i>Cassinia aculeata</i>	Common Cassinia	P
<i>Cheilanthes sieberi</i> subsp. <i>sieberi</i>	Narrow Rock-fern	P
<i>Chrysocephalum semipapposum</i>	Clustered Everlasting	P
<i>Coprosma quadrifida</i>	Prickly Currant-bush	
<i>Craspedia glauca</i> spp. agg.	Common Billy-buttons	P
<i>Crassula helmsii</i>	Swamp Crassula	
<i>Cymbonotus preissianus</i>	Austral Bear's-ear	P
<i>Daucus glochidiatus</i>	Australian Carrot	
<i>Dichondra repens</i>	Kidney-weed	

Botanical Name	Common Name	Status
<i>Drosera peltata</i> subsp. <i>peltata</i>	Pale Sundew	
<i>Eleocharis acuta</i>	Common Spike-sedge	
<i>Eleocharis sphacelata</i>	Tall Spike-sedge	
<i>Elymus scaber</i> var. <i>scaber</i>	Common Wheat-grass	
<i>Epacris impressa</i>	Common Heath	
<i>Eucalyptus cephalocarpa</i> s.l.	Silver-leaf Stringybark	
<i>Eucalyptus cypellocarpa</i>	Mountain Grey-gum	
<i>Eucalyptus dives</i>	Broad-leaf Peppermint	
<i>Eucalyptus obliqua</i>	Messmate Stringybark	
<i>Eucalyptus radiata</i>	Narrow-leaf Peppermint	
<i>Eucalyptus viminalis</i> subsp. <i>viminalis</i>	Manna Gum	
<i>Exocarpos cupressiformis</i>	Cherry Ballart	
<i>Gahnia radula</i>	Thatch Saw-sedge	
<i>Gahnia sieberiana</i>	Red-fruit Saw-sedge	
<i>Geranium solanderi</i> s.l.	Austral Crane's-bill	
<i>Glycine clandestina</i>	Twining Glycine	
<i>Gonocarpus tetragynus</i>	Common Raspwort	
<i>Goodenia lanata</i>	Trailing Goodenia	
<i>Goodenia ovata</i>	Hop Goodenia	
<i>Hibbertia fasciculata</i> var. <i>prostrata</i>	Bundled Guinea-flower	
<i>Hydrocotyle laxiflora</i>	Stinking Pennywort	
<i>Hypericum gramineum</i>	Small St. John's Wort	
<i>Isolepis inundata</i>	Swamp Club-sedge	
<i>Juncus pallidus</i>	Pale Rush	
<i>Juncus procerus</i>	Tall Rush	
<i>Juncus subsecundus</i>	Finger Rush	
<i>Kunzea ericoides</i> spp. agg.	Burgan	
<i>Lepidosperma laterale</i>	Variable Sword-sedge	
<i>Lepidosperma longitudinale</i>	Pithy Sword-sedge	
<i>Leptorhynchos tenuifolius</i>	Wiry Buttons	P
<i>Leptospermum continentale</i>	Prickly Tea-tree	
<i>Leptospermum myrsinoides</i>	Heath Tea-tree	
<i>Lomandra filiformis</i> subsp. <i>filiformis</i>	Wattle Mat-rush	
<i>Lythrum hyssopifolia</i>	Small Loosestrife	
<i>Melaleuca ericifolia</i>	Swamp Paperbark	
<i>Microlaena stipoides</i> var. <i>stipoides</i>	Weeping Grass	
<i>Microtis arenaria</i>	Notch Onion-orchid	P

Botanical Name	Common Name	Status
<i>Myriophyllum sp</i>	Water-milfoil	
<i>Olearia lirata</i>	Snowy Daisy-bush	P
<i>Ottelia ovalifolia</i> subsp. <i>ovalifolia</i>	Swamp Lily	
<i>Oxalis perennans</i>	Grassland Wood-sorrel	
<i>Ozothamnus ferrugineus</i>	Tree Everlasting	P
<i>Persicaria decipiens</i>	Slender Knotweed	
<i>Pimelea humilis</i>	Common Rice-flower	
<i>Poa ensiformis</i>	Sword Tussock-grass	
<i>Poa morrisii</i>	Soft Tussock-grass	
<i>Poa sieberiana</i>	Grey Tussock-grass	
<i>Potamogeton ochreateus</i>	Blunt Pondweed	
<i>Pteridium esculentum</i>	Austral Bracken	
<i>Pultenaea scabra</i>	Rough Bush-pea	
<i>Ranunculus lappaceus</i>	Australian Buttercup	
<i>Schoenus apogon</i>	Common Bog-sedge	
<i>Senecio linearifolius</i>	Fireweed Groundsel	P
<i>Senecio quadridentatus</i>	Cotton Fireweed	P
<i>Spyridium parvifolium</i>	Dusty Miller	
<i>Stylidium graminifolium</i> s.l.	Grass Triggerplant	
<i>Tetrarrhena juncea</i>	Forest Wire-grass	
<i>Tetradlea ciliata</i>	Pink-bells	
<i>Themeda triandra</i>	Kangaroo Grass	
<i>Thysanotus patersonii</i>	Twining Fringe-lily	
<i>Tricoryne elatior</i>	Yellow Rush-lily	
<i>Typha orientalis</i>	Broad-leaf Cumbungi	
<i>Viola hederacea</i> sensu Willis (1972)	Ivy-leaf Violet	
<i>Wurmbea dioica</i>	Early Nancy	
<b>EXOTIC SPECIES</b>		
<i>Acetosella vulgaris</i>	Sheep Sorrel	
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	Brown-top Bent	
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	Sweet Vernal-grass	
<i>Arctotheca calendula</i>	Cape Weed	
<i>Brassica spp.</i>	Turnip	
<i>Briza maxima</i>	Large Quaking-grass	
<i>Bromus catharticus</i>	Prairie Grass	
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> subsp. <i>hordeaceus</i>	Soft Brome	
<i>Centaureum spp.</i>	Centaury	

Botanical Name	Common Name	Status
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	Fat Hen	
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	Spear Thistle	N
<i>Conyza bonariensis</i>	Flaxleaf Fleabane	
<i>Cupressus spp.</i>	Cypress	
<i>Cynodon dactylon</i> var. <i>dactylon</i>	Couch	
<i>Cynosurus echinatus</i>	Rough Dog's-tail	
<i>Cyperus eragrostis</i>	Drain Flat-sedge	
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	Cocksfoot	
<i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>	Summer Grass	
<i>Ehrharta erecta</i> var. <i>erecta</i>	Panic Veldt-grass	
<i>Erica lusitanica</i>	Spanish Heath	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Cleavers	
<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i> i	Purple Cudweed	
<i>Genista linifolia</i>	Flax-leaf Broom	N
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	Yorkshire Fog	
<i>Hordeum spp.</i>	Barley Grass	
<i>Hypochoeris radicata</i>	Flatweed	
<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	Sharp-fruited Rush	
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	Perennial Rye-grass	
<i>Lotus corniculatus</i> var. <i>corniculatus</i>	Bird's-foot Trefoil	
<i>Malva parviflora</i>	Small-flower Mallow	
<i>Oxalis pes-caprae</i>	Soursob	N
<i>Paspalum dilatatum</i>	Paspalum	
<i>Pennisetum clandestinum</i>	Kikuyu	
<i>Phalaris aquatica</i>	Toowoomba Canary-grass	
<i>Phalaris minor</i>	Lesser Canary-grass	
<i>Pinus radiata</i>	Radiata Pine	
<i>Pittosporum undulatum</i>	Sweet Pittosporum	#
<i>Plantago coronopus</i>	Buck's-horn Plantain	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	Ribwort	
<i>Poa annua</i>	Annual Meadow-grass	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i> s.l.	Prostrate Knotweed	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Self-heal	
<i>Prunus spp.</i>	Prunus	
<i>Romulea rosea</i>	Onion Grass	
<i>Rubus fruticosus</i> spp. agg.	Blackberry	N, W
<i>Rumex conglomeratus</i>	Clustered Dock	

Botanical Name	Common Name	Status
<i>Setaria parviflora</i>	Slender Pigeon Grass	
<i>Solanum nigrum</i> sensu Willis (1972)	Black Nightshade	
<i>Sporobolus africanus</i>	Rat-tail Grass	
<i>Trifolium repens</i> var. <i>repens</i>	White Clover	
<i>Ulex europaeus</i>	Gorse	N, W

Notes: P = Protected under the FFG Act; W = Weed of National Significance; N = Noxious Weed; # = Native species growing outside of natural range

## Appendix 2.2 – Significant Flora Species

**Table A2.2** Significant flora recorded within 10 kilometres of the study area

**Key:**

X	Extinct	EPBC	Environment Protection and Biodiversity Conservation Act 1999 (EPBC Act)
e	Endangered	FFG	Flora and Fauna Guarantee Act 1988 (FFG Act)
v	Vulnerable	DSE	Advisory List of Threatened Flora in Victoria (DEPI 2014e)
r	Rare		
k	Poorly Known	1	<i>Known Occurrence</i> : Recorded within the study area recently (i.e. within ten years)
L	Listed	2	<i>High Likelihood</i> : Previous records of the species in the local vicinity; and/or, the study area contains areas of high quality habitat.
EX	Extinct	3	<i>Moderate Likelihood</i> : Limited previous records of the species in the local vicinity; and/or, the study area contains poor or limited habitat.
CR	Critically endangered	4	<i>Low Likelihood</i> : Poor or limited habitat for the species however other evidence (such as a lack of records or environmental factors) indicates there is a very low likelihood of presence.
EN	Endangered	5	<i>Unlikely</i> : No suitable habitat and/or outside the species range.
VU	Vulnerable		
K	Poorly Known (Briggs and Leigh 1996)		
#	Records identified from EPBC Act Protected Matters Search Tool.		
*	Records identified from the FIS		

Scientific name	Common name	Total # of documented records	Last documented record	EPBC	FFG	DSE	Likelihood of occurrence in study area
<b>NATIONAL SIGNIFICANCE</b>							
# <i>Amphibromus fluitans</i>	River Swamp Wallaby-grass	-	-	VU	-	-	4
# <i>Caldenia orientalis</i>	Eastern Spider-orchid	-	-	EN	L	e	3
# <i>Dianella amoena</i>	Matted Flax-lily	-	-	EN	L	e	3
# <i>Eucalyptus strzeleckii</i>	Strzelecki Gum	36	2008	VU	L	v	2

Scientific name	Common name	Total # of documented records	Last documented record	EPBC	FFG	DSE	Likelihood of occurrence in study area
# <i>Glycine latrobeana</i>	Clover Glycine	-	-	VU	L	v	4
# <i>Prasophyllum frenchii</i>	Maroon Leek-orchid	-	-	EN	L	e	3
# <i>Pterostylis chlorogramma</i>	Green-striped Greenhood	28	2009	VU	L	v	2
<b>STATE SIGNIFICANT</b>							
* <i>Acacia leprosa</i> var. <i>uninervia</i>	Large-leaf Cinnamon Wattle	1	2005	-	-	r	4
<i>Allocasuarina media</i>	Prom Sheoak	1	1982	-	-	k	4
<i>Bossiaea riparia</i>	River Leafless Bossiaea	1	1986	-	-	r	4
<i>Burnettia cuneata</i>	Lizard Orchid	1	1770	-	-	r	3
<i>Caladenia flavovirens</i>	Summer Spider-orchid	1	1986	-	-	r	3
<i>Cardamine tenuifolia</i>	Slender Bitter-cress	3	1996	-	-	k	3
<i>Carex alsophila</i>	Forest Sedge	2	1980	-	-	r	3
<i>Cephalomanes caudatum</i>	Jungle Bristle-fern	2	1980	-	-	r	4
<i>Chiloglottis jeansii</i>	Mountain Bird-orchid	1	1998	-	-	r	3
<i>Chorizandra australis</i>	Southern Bristle-sedge	1	1990	-	-	k	4
<i>Correa reflexa</i> var. <i>lobata</i>	Powelltown Correa	10	2008	-	-	r	3
<i>Corybas aconitiflorus</i>	Spurred Helmet-orchid	1	1934	-	-	r	3
<i>Desmodium varians</i>	Slender Tick-trefoil	3	2005	-	-	k	3
<i>Eucalyptus fulgens</i>	Green Scentbark	29	2011	-	-	r	2
<i>Eucalyptus yarraensis</i>	Yarra Gum	1	1853	-	-	r	3
* <i>Eucalyptus</i> sp. aff. <i>camphora</i> (Bunyip)	Giant Swamp-gum	6	1980	-	-	v	3
<i>Gahnia grandis</i>	Brickmaker's Sedge	4	1980	-	-	v	3
<i>Grevillea barklyana</i>	Gully Grevillea	6	1973	-	L	v	3
<i>Hakea dactyloides</i>	Finger Hakea	1	2008	-	-	r	3

Scientific name	Common name	Total # of documented records	Last documented record	EPBC	FFG	DSE	Likelihood of occurrence in study area
<i>Lastreopsis hispida</i>	Bristly Shield-fern	2	1934	-	-	r	3
<i>Lepidosperma canescens</i>	Hoary Rapier-sedge	4	1992	-	-	r	3
<i>Olearia asterotricha</i>	Rough Daisy-bush	2	1980	-	-	r	3
<i>Oxalis thompsoniae</i>	Fluffy-fruit Wood-sorrel	1	1982	-	-	k	3
* <i>Prasophyllum pyriforme</i> s.s.	Silurian Leek-orchid	1	1932	-	-	e	3
<i>Pultenaea weindorferi</i>	Swamp Bush-pea	18	2004	-	-	r	2
<i>Schoenus carsei</i>	Wiry Bog-sedge	1	1982	-	-	r	3
<i>Sowerbaea juncea</i>	Rush Lily	1	1993	-	-	r	3
<i>Tetrateca stenocarpa</i>	Long Pink-bells	6	1982	-	-	r	2
<i>Thelymitra longiloba</i>	Marsh Sun-orchid	4	1941	-	-	e	2
<i>Tmesipteris parva</i>	Small Fork-fern	6	1995	-	-	r	3



## Appendix 2.3 – Habitat Hectares

Table A2.3. Habitat Hectares results for remnant vegetation recorded within the study area.

Vegetation Zone	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	F	A	B	C	D	E	A	
Bioregion	HSF	HSF	HSF	HSF	HSF	HSF	HSF	HSF	HSF	HSF	HSF	HSF	HSF	HSF	HSF	
EVC / Tree	HrFF	HrFF	HrFF	HrFF	HrFF	HrFF	HrFF	HrFF	LF	LF	LF	LF	LF	LF	RS	
EVC Number	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	23	16	16	16	16	16	16	191	
EVC Conservation Status	LC	LC	LC	LC	LC	LC	LC	LC	LC	LC	LC	LC	LC	LC	Vu	
Patch Condition	Large Old Trees /10	10	6	0	9	10	7	9	0	9	10	0	0	0	9	0
	Canopy Cover /5	4	4	0	5	5	4	5	0	5	4	5	2	0	4	5
	Under storey /25	5	10	10	10	15	20	15	5	15	5	5	15	15	5	20
	Lack of Weeds /15	2	7	11	6	9	13	9	7	13	6	6	9	9	6	9
	Recruitment /10	0	3	3	3	3	10	10	3	10	1	1	6	1	1	10
	Organic Matter /5	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	5	5	5	3
	Logs /5	0	4	0	4	4	4	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Treeless EVC Multiplier	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1.25
	Subtotal =	25	39	29	42	51	63	57	20	61	30	21	37	30	30	58.75
	Landscape Value /25	4	4	4	6	4	8	6	4	12	4	1	12	12	12	4
Habitat Points /100	29	43	33	48	55	71	63	24	73	34	22	49	42	42	62.75	
Habitat Score	0.29	0.43	0.33	0.48	0.55	0.71	0.63	0.24	0.73	0.34	0.22	0.49	0.42	0.42	0.63	
Total Area (ha)	6.40	3.84	0.44	11.41	0.89	1.21	9.05	3.86	8.13	1.54	0.12	1.73	2.40	3.50	9.61	
Area (ha) to be removed	4.39	2.85	0.42	10.10	0.89	0.62	9.05	3.65	5.86	0.58	0.05	0.53	1.41	0.70	3.21	
Area (ha) to be retained	2.01	0.99	0.02	1.31	0.00	0.59	0.00	0.21	2.27	0.96	0.08	1.20	0.99	2.80	6.40	
Conservation Significance	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	Medium	Medium	Low	Medium	Low	Low	Low	Low	Low	V. High	

Note. HSF = Highland – Southern Fall; HrFF = Herb-rich Foothills Forest; LF = Lowland Forest; RS = Riparian Scrub; LC = Least Concern; V.High = Very High

## APPENDIX 3 - FAUNA

### Appendix 3.1 – Fauna Results

**Table A3.1.** Fauna recorded within the study area, and previously recorded within 10 kilometres of the study area.

**Key:**

H	Heard	Mi	Migratory
S	Seen	Ma	Marine
I	Incidental (feathers, bones, scats etc)	*	Introduced species
T	Trapped / handheld		

Common name	Scientific name	Last documented record	Total # of documented records	Hollow use	Mi/ Ma	Present survey
<b>MAMMALS</b>						
Brush-tailed Phascogale	<i>Phascogale tapoatafa</i>	1960	1	-	-	-
Dog	<i>Canis lupus familiaris</i>	2009	2	-	-	-
Platypus	<i>Ornithorhynchus anatinus</i>	2003	15	-	-	-
Short-beaked Echidna	<i>Tachyglossus aculeatus</i>	2011	23	-	-	-
Agile Antechinus	<i>Antechinus agilis</i>	2005	46	Partial	-	-
Swamp Antechinus	<i>Antechinus minimus maritimus</i>	1981	1	-	-	-
Dusky Antechinus	<i>Antechinus swainsonii</i>	2005	21	-	-	-
White-footed Dunnart	<i>Sminthopsis leucopus</i>	1990	1	-	-	-
Southern Brown Bandicoot	<i>Isodon obesulus obesulus</i>	2011	100	-	-	-
Common Wombat	<i>Vombatus ursinus</i>	2011	90	-	-	-
Koala	<i>Phascolarctos cinereus</i>	2009	16	-	-	-
Mountain Brushtail Possum	<i>Trichosurus cunninghami</i>	2009	15	Total	-	-
Common Brushtail Possum	<i>Trichosurus vulpecula</i>	2010	145	Total	-	-

Common name	Scientific name	Last documented record	Total # of documented records	Hollow use	Mi/ Ma	Present survey
Eastern Pygmy-possum	<i>Cercartetus nanus</i>	1994	3	Partial	-	-
Leadbeater's Possum	<i>Gymnobelideus leadbeateri</i>	1915	2	Total	-	-
Yellow-bellied Glider	<i>Petaurus australis</i>	2009	49	Total	-	-
Sugar Glider	<i>Petaurus breviceps</i>	2012	42	Total	-	I
Common Ringtail Possum	<i>Pseudocheirus peregrinus</i>	2008	164	Partial	-	I
Greater Glider	<i>Petauroides volans</i>	2009	36	Total	-	-
Feathertail Glider	<i>Acrobates pygmaeus</i>	1994	7	Total	-	-
Eastern Grey Kangaroo	<i>Macropus giganteus</i>	2010	40	-	-	S
Black Wallaby	<i>Wallabia bicolor</i>	2009	67	-	-	-
White-striped Freetail Bat	<i>Tadarida australis</i>	2009	31	Total	-	H
Gould's Wattled Bat	<i>Chalinolobus gouldii</i>	1996	1	Total	-	-
Chocolate Wattled Bat	<i>Chalinolobus morio</i>	1996	7	Total	-	-
Common Bent-wing Bat	<i>Miniopterus schreibersii</i> GROUP	1992	1	-	-	-
Lesser Long-eared Bat	<i>Nyctophilus geoffroyi</i>	1996	8	Total	-	-
Large Forest Bat	<i>Vespadelus darlingtoni</i>	1996	3	Total	-	-
Southern Forest Bat	<i>Vespadelus regulus</i>	1981	1	Total	-	-
Little Forest Bat	<i>Vespadelus vulturnus</i>	1996	7	Total	-	-
Broad-toothed Rat	<i>Mastacomys fuscus mordicus</i>	1993	3	-	-	-
House Mouse*	<i>Mus musculus</i>	2009	9	-	-	-
Bush Rat	<i>Rattus fuscipes</i>	2004	50	-	-	-
Swamp Rat	<i>Rattus lutreolus</i>	2009	23	-	-	-
Brown Rat*	<i>Rattus norvegicus</i>	1974	1	-	-	-
Black Rat*	<i>Rattus rattus</i>	2003	6	-	-	-

Common name	Scientific name	Last documented record	Total # of documented records	Hollow use	Mi/ Ma	Present survey
Dog*	<i>Canis lupus</i>	1995	7	-	-	-
Red Fox*	<i>Vulpes vulpes</i>	2011	45	-	-	S
Cat*	<i>Felis catus</i>	2003	9	-	-	-
Cattle (feral)*	<i>Bos taurus</i>	1990	1	-	-	-
Fallow Deer*	<i>Cervus dama</i>	2009	3	-	-	-
Sambar*	<i>Cervus unicolor</i>	2009	11	-	-	-
European Rabbit*	<i>Oryctolagus cuniculus</i>	2010	142	-	-	S
European Hare*	<i>Lepus europeus</i>	2006	6	-	-	-
<b>BIRDS</b>						
Striated Fieldwren	<i>Calamanthus fuliginosus</i>	1981	5	-	-	-
Stubble Quail	<i>Coturnix pectoralis</i>	2001	19	-	Ma	-
Brown Quail	<i>Coturnix ypsilophora australis</i>	2001	6	-	-	-
Indian Peafowl*	<i>Pavo cristatus</i>	2000	1	-	-	-
Common Pheasant	<i>Phasianus colchicus</i>	1996	1	-	-	-
Musk Duck	<i>Biziura lobata</i>	1991	2	-	Ma	-
Freckled Duck	<i>Stictonetta naevosa</i>	1980	2	-	-	-
Black Swan	<i>Cygnus atratus</i>	2001	17	-	-	-
Australian Shelduck	<i>Tadorna tadornoides</i>	2005	79	Total	-	-
Australian Wood Duck	<i>Chenonetta jubata</i>	2011	164	Total	-	-
Pink-eared Duck	<i>Malacorhynchus membranaceus</i>	1981	1	Partial	-	-
Australasian Shoveler	<i>Anas rhynchos</i>	1990	3	-	-	-
Grey Teal	<i>Anas gracilis</i>	2008	22	Total	-	S
Chestnut Teal	<i>Anas castanea</i>	2008	9	Total	-	S
Northern Mallard*	<i>Anas platyrhynchos</i>	1988	5	-	-	-

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Pacific Black Duck	<i>Anas superciliosa</i>	2010	146	-	-	S
Hardhead	<i>Aythya australis</i>	1981	2	-	-	S
Blue-billed Duck	<i>Oxyura australis</i>	1981	1	-	-	-
Australasian Grebe	<i>Tachybaptus novaehollandiae</i>	2001	47	-	-	S
Hoary-headed Grebe	<i>Poliocephalus poliocephalus</i>	2001	15	-	-	-
Rock Dove*	<i>Columba livia</i>	1994	7	-	-	S
Spotted Turtle-Dove*	<i>Streptopelia chinensis</i>	2009	278	-	-	S
Common Bronzewing	<i>Phaps chalcoptera</i>	2009	234	-	-	S
Brush Bronzewing	<i>Phaps elegans</i>	2000	21	-	-	-
Wonga Pigeon	<i>Leucosarcia melanoleuca</i>	1987	3	-	-	-
Tawny Frogmouth	<i>Podargus strigoides</i>	2009	57	-	-	-
White-throated Nightjar	<i>Eurostopodus mystacalis</i>	2009	10	-	-	-
Australian Owlet-nightjar	<i>Aegotheles cristatus</i>	2009	23	Total	-	-
White-throated Needletail	<i>Hirundapus caudacutus</i>	2001	45	-	Mi/Ma	-
Fork-tailed Swift	<i>Apus pacificus</i>	1960	1	-	Mi/Ma	-
Gang-gang Cockatoo	<i>Callocephalon fimbriatum</i>	2006	168	-	-	-
Darter	<i>Anhinga novaehollandiae</i>	1999	1	-	-	-
Little Pied Cormorant	<i>Microcarbo melanoleucos</i>	2003	38	-	-	S
Great Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax carbo</i>	2000	10	-	-	-
Little Black Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax sulcirostris</i>	2005	11	-	-	-
Pied Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax varius</i>	1994	2	-	-	-
Australian Pelican	<i>Pelecanus conspicillatus</i>	1999	6	-	Ma	-
Australasian Bittern	<i>Botaurus poiciloptilus</i>	1978	1	-	-	-

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Black Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus flavicollis australis</i>	2008	1	-	-	-
White-necked Heron	<i>Ardea pacifica</i>	2001	46	-	-	S
Eastern Great Egret	<i>Ardea modesta</i>	2000	12	-	Mi/Ma	S
Intermediate Egret	<i>Ardea intermedia</i>	1994	1	-	Ma	-
Cattle Egret	<i>Ardea ibis</i>	2000	5	-	Mi/Ma	-
White-faced Heron	<i>Egretta novaehollandiae</i>	2011	175	-	-	S
Nankeen Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax caledonicus hillii</i>	1992	1	-	Ma	-
Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>	1977	1	-	Mi/Ma	-
Australian White Ibis	<i>Threskiornis molucca</i>	2010	92	-	Ma	S
Straw-necked Ibis	<i>Threskiornis spinicollis</i>	2009	81	-	Ma	S
Royal Spoonbill	<i>Platalea regia</i>	2000	4	-	-	-
Yellow-billed Spoonbill	<i>Platalea flavipes</i>	2005	28	-	-	-
Black-shouldered Kite	<i>Elanus axillaris</i>	2003	34	-	-	S
Letter-winged Kite	<i>Elanus scriptus</i>	1980	1	-	-	-
White-bellied Sea-Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus leucogaster</i>	2011	2	-	Mi/Ma	-
Whistling Kite	<i>Haliastur sphenurus</i>	1992	3	-	Ma	-
Brown Goshawk	<i>Accipiter fasciatus</i>	2006	112	-	Ma	S
Collared Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter cirrhocephalus</i>	2005	8	-	-	-
Grey Goshawk	<i>Accipiter novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>	1978	1	-	-	-
Swamp Harrier	<i>Circus approximans</i>	2001	30	-	Ma	-
Wedge-tailed Eagle	<i>Aquila audax</i>	2005	80	-	-	S
Little Eagle	<i>Hieraetus morphnoides</i>	2000	4	-	-	-
Nankeen Kestrel	<i>Falco cenchroides</i>	2010	23	Partial	Ma	-

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Brown Falcon	<i>Falco berigora</i>	2009	16	-	-	-
Australian Hobby	<i>Falco longipennis</i>	2010	9	-	-	-
Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>	1999	7	Partial	-	-
Purple Swamphen	<i>Porphyrio porphyrio</i>	2005	46	-	-	S
Dusky Moorhen	<i>Gallinula tenebrosa</i>	2005	27	-	-	S
Eurasian Coot	<i>Fulica atra</i>	2003	22	-	-	S
Black-fronted Dotterel	<i>Euseyonis melanops</i>	1989	4	-	-	-
Banded Lapwing	<i>Vanellus tricolor</i>	2001	1	-	-	-
Masked Lapwing	<i>Vanellus miles</i>	2010	266	-	-	S
Latham's Snipe	<i>Gallinago hardwickii</i>	1993	8	-	Mi/Ma	-
Painted Button-quail	<i>Turnix varia</i>	2010	20	-	-	-
Welcome Swallow	<i>Petrochelidon neoxena</i>	2010	250	Partial	-	S
Yellow-tailed Black-Cockatoo	<i>Calyptorhynchus funereus</i>	2009	229	Total	-	S
Galah	<i>Eolophus roseicapilla</i>	2011	291	Total	-	S
Long-billed Corella	<i>Cacatua tenuirostris</i>	2004	46	Total	-	S
Little Corella	<i>Cacatua sanguinea</i>	2006	18	Total	-	-
Sulphur-crested Cockatoo	<i>Cacatua galerita</i>	2011	255	Total	-	S
Cockatiel	<i>Nymphicus hollandicus</i>	2004	7	Total	-	-
Rainbow Lorikeet	<i>Trichoglossus haematodus</i>	1988	3	Total	-	S
Musk Lorikeet	<i>Glossopsitta concinna</i>	2006	46	-	-	S
Little Lorikeet	<i>Glossopsitta pusilla</i>	2000	5	-	-	S
Australian King-Parrot	<i>Alisterus scapularis</i>	2006	259	Total	-	-
Crimson Rosella	<i>Platycercus elegans</i>	2011	360	Total	-	S

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Eastern Rosella	<i>Platycercus eximius</i>	2010	327	Total	-	S
Blue-winged Parrot	<i>Neophema chrysostoma</i>	2009	12	Partial	-	-
Horsfield's Bronze-Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx basalus</i>	2008	8	-	Ma	-
Shining Bronze-Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx lucidus</i>	2009	112	-	Ma	-
Pallid Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus pallidus</i>	2009	42	-	Ma	-
Fan-tailed Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis flabelliformis</i>	2005	102	-	-	S
Brush Cuckoo	<i>Cacomantis variolosus</i>	2009	14	-	-	-
Powerful Owl	<i>Ninox strenua</i>	2009	68	Total	-	-
Barking Owl	<i>Ninox connivens connivens</i>	1988	2	Total	-	-
Southern Boobook	<i>Ninox novaeseelandiae</i>	2012	241	Total	Ma	-
Sooty Owl	<i>Tyto tenebricosa tenebricosa</i>	2009	32	Total	-	-
Masked Owl	<i>Tyto novaehollandiae novaehollandiae</i>	1993	2	Total	-	-
Pacific Barn Owl	<i>Tyto javanica</i>	1988	1	Partial	-	-
Azure Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo azurea</i>	2001	11	-	-	-
Laughing Kookaburra	<i>Dacelo novaeguineae</i>	2010	417	Total	-	S
Sacred Kingfisher	<i>Todiramphus sanctus</i>	2005	35	Partial	Ma	-
Superb Lyrebird	<i>Menura novaehollandiae</i>	2001	51	-	-	-
White-throated Treecreeper	<i>Cormobates leucophaeus</i>	2009	215	Total	-	S
Red-browed Treecreeper	<i>Climacteris erythroptera</i>	2003	30	Total	-	-
Brown Treecreeper (south-eastern ssp.)	<i>Climacteris picumnus victoriae</i>	1974	1	Total	-	-
Satin Bowerbird	<i>Ptilonorhynchus violaceus</i>	2008	19	-	-	-
Superb Fairy-wren	<i>Malurus cyaneus</i>	2011	404	-	-	S
Southern Emu-wren	<i>Stipiturus malachurus</i>	2009	44	-	-	-



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Pilotbird	<i>Pycnoptilus floccosus</i>	2007	13	-	-	-
White-browed Scrubwren	<i>Sericornis frontalis</i>	2011	218	-	-	S
Large-billed Scrubwren	<i>Sericornis magnirostris</i>	1999	6	-	-	-
Chestnut-rumped Heathwren	<i>Calamanthus pyrrhopygius</i>	1981	3	-	-	-
Weebill	<i>Smicronis brevirostris</i>	1988	2	-	-	-
Brown Gerygone	<i>Gerygone mouki</i>	2012	1	-	-	-
White-throated Gerygone	<i>Gerygone olivacea</i>	1978	2	-	-	-
Striated Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza lineata</i>	2011	306	-	-	H
Yellow Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza nana</i>	1999	19	-	-	-
Yellow-rumped Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza chrysorrhoa</i>	2011	155	-	-	S
Buff-rumped Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza reguloides</i>	2011	26	-	-	-
Brown Thornbill	<i>Acanthiza pusilla</i>	2011	310	-	-	H
Spotted Pardalote	<i>Pardalotus punctatus</i>	2011	326	-	-	H
Striated Pardalote	<i>Pardalotus striatus</i>	2011	98	Partial	-	H
Eastern Spinebill	<i>Acanthorhynchus tenuirostris</i>	2011	367	-	-	S
Lewin's Honeyeater	<i>Meliphaga lewinii</i>	2009	35	-	-	-
Yellow-faced Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus chrysops</i>	2011	245	-	-	S
White-eared Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus leucotis</i>	2011	181	-	-	S
Yellow-tufted Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus melanops</i>	2001	3	-	-	-
Helmeted Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus melanops cassidix</i>	2001	3	-	Mi	-
White-plumed Honeyeater	<i>Lichenostomus penicillatus</i>	2010	191	-	-	S
Bell Miner	<i>Manorina melanophrys</i>	2006	301	-	-	H
Noisy Miner	<i>Manorina melanocephala</i>	2009	277	-	-	S

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Little Wattlebird	<i>Anthochaera chrysoptera</i>	2011	3	-	-	-
Red Wattlebird	<i>Anthochaera carunculata</i>	2011	348	-	-	S
White-fronted Chat	<i>Epthianura albifrons</i>	1981	1	-	-	-
Crescent Honeyeater	<i>Phylidonyris pyrrhoptera</i>	2011	123	-	-	-
New Holland Honeyeater	<i>Phylidonyris novaehollandiae</i>	2011	182	-	-	S
Brown-headed Honeyeater	<i>Melithreptus brevirostris</i>	2009	64	-	-	-
White-naped Honeyeater	<i>Melithreptus lunatus</i>	2011	119	-	-	-
Noisy Friarbird	<i>Philemon corniculatus</i>	1979	1	-	-	-
Spotted Quail-thrush	<i>Cinlosoma punctatum</i>	2007	11	-	-	-
Eastern Whipbird	<i>Psophodes olivaceus</i>	2009	99	-	-	-
Varied Sittella	<i>Daphoenositta chrysoptera</i>	2009	224	-	-	-
Black-faced Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina novaehollandiae</i>	2010	243	-	Ma	S
White-bellied Cuckoo-shrike	<i>Coracina papuensis</i>	2007	1	-	Ma	-
Common Cicadabird	<i>Coracina tenuirostris</i>	2007	3	-	Ma	-
White-winged Triller	<i>Lalage sueurii</i>	2009	9	-	-	-
Crested Shrike-tit	<i>Falcunculus frontatus</i>	2001	149	-	-	-
Olive Whistler	<i>Pachycephala olivacea</i>	2001	21	-	-	-
Golden Whistler	<i>Pachycephala pectoralis</i>	2011	312	-	-	H
Rufous Whistler	<i>Pachycephala rufiventris</i>	2011	170	-	-	-
Grey Shrike-thrush	<i>Colluricincla harmonica</i>	2011	447	Partial	-	H
Crested Pigeon	<i>Ocyphaps lophotes</i>	2011	2	-	-	H
Olive-backed Oriole	<i>Oriolus sagittatus</i>	2009	91	-	-	-
Masked Woodswallow	<i>Artamus personatus</i>	2009	1	-	-	-

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White-browed Woodswallow	<i>Artamus superciliosus</i>	2009	10	-	-	-
Dusky Woodswallow	<i>Artamus cyanopterus</i>	2010	67	Partial	-	S
Grey Butcherbird	<i>Cracticus torquatus</i>	2011	320	-	-	S
Australian Magpie	<i>Gymnorhina tibicen</i>	2011	450	-	-	S
Pied Currawong	<i>Strepera graculina</i>	2011	222	-	-	S
Grey Currawong	<i>Strepera versicolor</i>	2009	72	-	-	-
Rufous Fantail	<i>Rhipidura rufifrons</i>	2009	64	-	Mi/Ma	-
Grey Fantail	<i>Rhipidura albiscarpa</i>	2011	467	-	-	S
Willie Wagtail	<i>Rhipidura leucophrys</i>	2011	349	-	-	S
Australian Raven	<i>Corvus coronoides</i>	2009	338	-	-	-
Little Raven	<i>Corvus mellori</i>	2009	67	-	Ma	S
Leaden Flycatcher	<i>Myiagra rubecula</i>	2009	10	-	-	-
Satin Flycatcher	<i>Myiagra cyanoleuca</i>	2010	65	-	Mi/Ma	-
Restless Flycatcher	<i>Myiagra inquieta</i>	2005	26	-	-	S
Magpie-lark	<i>Grallina cyanoleuca</i>	2011	370	-	-	S
White-winged Chough	<i>Corcorax melanorhamphos</i>	1996	3	-	-	-
Jacky Winter	<i>Microeca fascinans</i>	2005	89	-	-	S
Scarlet Robin	<i>Petroica boodang</i>	2011	141	-	-	-
Red-capped Robin	<i>Petroica goodenovii</i>	1978	1	-	-	-
Flame Robin	<i>Petroica phoenicea</i>	2009	34	-	-	-
Rose Robin	<i>Petroica rosea</i>	2009	55	-	-	-
Pink Robin	<i>Petroica rodinogaster</i>	2008	20	-	-	-
Hooded Robin	<i>Melanodryas cucullata cucullata</i>	1980	3	-	-	-

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Eastern Yellow Robin	<i>Eopsaltria australis</i>	2011	360	-	-	S
European Skylark*	<i>Alauda arvensis</i>	2008	10	-	-	S
Golden-headed Cisticola	<i>Cisticola exilis</i>	1992	6	-	-	-
Clamorous Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus stentoreus</i>	2001	5	-	Mi/Ma	-
Rufous Songlark	<i>Cincloramphus mathewsi</i>	2009	2	-	-	-
Brown Songlark	<i>Cincloramphus cruralis</i>	1959	1	-	-	-
Silvereye	<i>Zosterops lateralis</i>	2011	274	-	Ma	S
Fairy Martin	<i>Petrochelidon ariel</i>	2007	5	Partial	-	-
Tree Martin	<i>Petrochelidon nigricans</i>	2003	10	Total	Ma	-
Bassian Thrush	<i>Zoothera lunulata</i>	2009	79	-	-	-
Common Blackbird*	<i>Turdus merula</i>	2011	376	-	-	S
Song Thrush*	<i>Turdus philomelos</i>	1979	8	-	-	-
Common Starling*	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>	2011	316	Partial	-	S
Common Myna*	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>	2011	312	-	-	S
Mistletoebird	<i>Dicaeum hirundinaceum</i>	2009	137	-	-	-
Red-browed Finch	<i>Neochmia temporalis</i>	2010	193	-	-	S
Beautiful Firetail	<i>Stagonopleura bella</i>	2008	23	-	-	-
House Sparrow*	<i>Passer domesticus</i>	2009	225	-	-	S
Eurasian Tree Sparrow*	<i>Passer montanus</i>	1999	1	-	-	-
Australasian Pipit	<i>Anthus novaeseelandiae</i>	2008	23	-	Ma	-
European Greenfinch*	<i>Carduelis chloris</i>	2003	35	-	-	-
European Goldfinch*	<i>Carduelis carduelis</i>	2009	99	-	-	-
Domestic Goose*	<i>Anser anser</i>	1990	1	-	-	-
<b>REPTILES</b>						

Common name	Scientific name	Last documented record	Total # of documented records	Hollow use	Mi/ Ma	Present survey
McCoy's Skink	<i>Anepsichthos maccoyi</i>	1981	3	-	-	-
Swamp Skink	<i>Lissolepis coventryi</i>	2001	1	-	-	-
Common Scaly-foot	<i>Pygopus lepidopodus</i>	1915	1	-	-	-
Tree Dragon	<i>Amphibolurus muricatus</i>	2009	3	Partial	-	-
Lace Goanna	<i>Varanus varius</i>	2010	14	Partial	-	-
Black Rock Skink	<i>Egernia saxatilis intermedia</i>	2004	10	Partial	-	-
Southern Water Skink	<i>Eulamprus tympanum tympanum</i>	1981	2	-	-	-
Delicate Skink	<i>Lampropholis delicata</i>	2008	4	-	-	-
Garden Skink	<i>Lampropholis guichenoti</i>	1999	10	-	-	-
Spencer's Skink	<i>Pseudemoia spenceri</i>	1993	1	Total	-	-
Weasel Skink	<i>Saproscincus mustelinus</i>	1981	3	-	-	-
Coventry's Skink	<i>Niveoscincus coventryi</i>	1981	5	-	-	-
Metallic Skink	<i>Niveoscincus metallicus</i>	1932	1	-	-	-
Blotched Blue-tongued Lizard	<i>Tiliqua nigrolutea</i>	1981	2	-	-	-
Common Blue-tongued Lizard	<i>Tiliqua scincoides</i>	2005	2	-	-	-
Lowland Copperhead	<i>Austrelaps superbus</i>	2007	11	-	-	-
Tiger Snake	<i>Notechis scutatus</i>	2009	8	-	-	-
Eastern Small-eyed Snake	<i>Rhinoplocephalus nigrescens</i>	1981	4	-	-	-
<b>AMPHIBIANS</b>						
Common Froglet	<i>Crinia signifera</i>	2008	41	-	-	H
Victorian Smooth Froglet	<i>Geocrinia victoriana</i>	2004	71	-	-	-
Southern Bullfrog (ssp. unknown)	<i>Limnodynastes dumerilii</i>	2004	18	-	-	-
Pobblebonk Frog	<i>Limnodynastes dumerilii insularis</i>	1990	4	-	-	-
Striped Marsh Frog	<i>Limnodynastes peronii</i>	2004	12	-	-	H

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Spotted Marsh Frog (race unknown)	<i>Limnodynastes tasmaniensis</i>	2008	7	-	-	-
Southern Toadlet	<i>Pseudophryne semimarmorata</i>	1993	90	-	-	-
Southern Brown Tree Frog	<i>Litoria ewingii</i>	2004	38	-	-	H
Growling Grass Frog	<i>Litoria raniformis</i>	2008	2	-	-	-
Whistling Tree Frog	<i>Litoria verreauxii verreauxii</i>	1993	2	-	-	-
<b>FISH</b>						
Pouched Lamprey	<i>Geotria australis</i>	1998	5	-	-	-
Short-headed Lamprey	<i>Mordacia mordax</i>	1998	31	-	-	-
Short-finned Eel	<i>Anguilla australis</i>	2009	47	-	-	-
Broad-finned Galaxias	<i>Galaxias brevipinnis</i>	1997	3	-	-	-
Common Galaxias	<i>Galaxias maculatus</i>	2009	14	-	-	-
Spotted Galaxias	<i>Galaxias truttaceus</i>	1998	3	-	-	-
Dwarf Galaxias	<i>Galaxiella pusilla</i>	2009	23	-	-	-
Australian Grayling	<i>Prototroctes maraena</i>	1998	9	-	-	-
Rainbow Trout*	<i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i>	1981	4	-	-	-
Brown Trout*	<i>Salmo trutta</i>	2009	37	-	-	-
Goldfish*	<i>Carassius auratus</i>	1998	3	-	-	-
Gambusia*	<i>Gambusia holbrooki</i>	2009	13	-	-	-
River Blackfish	<i>Gadopsis marmoratus</i>	1998	32	-	-	-
Southern Pygmy Perch	<i>Nannoperca australis</i>	2009	59	-	-	-
Redfin*	<i>Perca fluviatilis</i>	1981	2	-	-	-
Tupong	<i>Pseudaphritis urvillii</i>	1998	15	-	-	-
<b>MUSSELS &amp; CRUSTACEANS</b>						
Warragul Burrowing Cray	<i>Engaeus sternalis</i>	1996	4	-	-	-